

SLC SFR 06/2008

27th November 2008

Student Support for Higher Education in Wales, Academic Year 2008/09 (Provisional)

This statistical first release presents provisional figures on higher education (HE) student support to all Welsh domiciled students and those EU students studying in Wales in the academic year 2008/09 and for previous academic years.

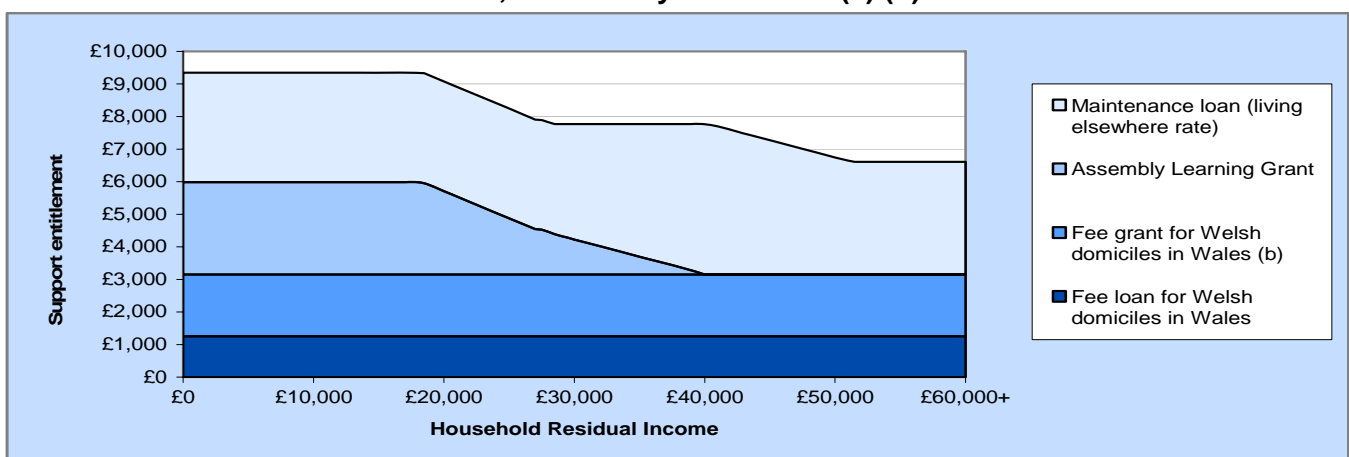
Key results for 2007/08 (final)

- The number of student support scheme students receiving support in Wales was 50,600 in 2007/08.
- The average income contingent maintenance loan (applicable to student support scheme students) was £3,430 in 2007/08. The average loan for those who entered in 2006/07 or 2007/08 was £3,300.
- 25,300 Welsh domiciled students and EU Students studying in Wales, applying under the 2006/07 entry regulations took out a Tuition Fee Loan at an average of £1,740 per student (£1,190 for those studying in Wales and £2,930 for those studying in England).
- 24,100 students qualified under the 2006/07 regulations for the new tuition fee grant in 2007/08 at an average of £1,780 per student.

Key results for 2008/09 (provisional)

- By mid-November 2008, 43,800 students had successfully applied for support under the 2006/07 entry regulations. 33% received a full Assembly Learning Grant, 26% received a partial ALG and 41% received no ALG.
- 37,900 Welsh domiciled students and EU Students studying in Wales, applying under the 2006/07 entry regulations have taken out a Tuition Fee Loan at an average rate of £1,790 per student (£1,240 for those studying in Wales and £3,030 for those studying in England).
- By mid-November 2008, the number of students qualifying under the 2006/07 regulations for the new tuition fee grant in 2008/09 was 31,500 at an average rate of £1,800 per student.
- The provisional average income contingent maintenance loan (applicable to student support scheme students) for those who have applied so far in 2008/09 is £3,450.

Chart 1: Maintenance and fee support entitlement for Welsh domiciled students studying in Wales who entered HE from 2006/07, academic year 2008/09 (a) (b)



(a) Excludes bursaries and other targeted support.

(b) Welsh domiciled students studying outside of Wales who entered HE from 2006/07 are not eligible for a tuition fee grant.

Contact: Tel: 0141 243 3209 E-mail: information_office@slc.co.uk

Next Update: November 2009

Cyhoeddwyd gan y Cwmni Benthyciadau i Fyfirwyr
100 Bothwell Street, Glasgow, G2 7JD
Ffôn – Swyddfa'r Wasg **0141 306 2120**, Ymholiadau Cyhoeddus **0141 306 2000**
www.slc.co.uk/statistics/national_statistics.html

Issued by the Student Loans Company
100 Bothwell Street, Glasgow, G2 7JD
Phone – Press Office **0141 306 2120**, Public Enquiries **0141 306 2000**
www.slc.co.uk/statistics/national_statistics.html

STUDENT LOANS
COMPANY LIMITED

INVESTOR IN PEOPLE

Student Support Available in 2008/09

The maximum amounts available for new students in 2008/09 receiving student support through the student support scheme (comprising the full-year maintenance loan and, where eligible, the Assembly Learning Grant) compared to the maximum rates for students in 1998/99 were some 75 - 84% higher in cash terms (dependent on residency and study location) which is 34 - 41% higher in real terms. (Refer to Table 1A). These figures exclude monies made available through additional grants and allowances, access funds, hardship loans and discretionary awards.

KEY POINTS

STUDENT SUPPORT SCHEME: STUDENT NUMBERS AND EXPENDITURE

2008/09 academic year (provisional)

- The number of students successfully applying for support in 2008/09 under the 2006/07 entry regulations reached 43,800 by mid November 2008. 33% of these students received the full Assembly Learning Grant of £2,835 and 26% received a partial ALG. 41% received no ALG. (Refer to Table 3C).
- 37,900 Welsh domiciled students and EU Students studying in Wales, applying under the 2006/07 entry regulations have taken out a Tuition Fee Loan at an average rate of £1,790 per student (£1,240 for those studying in Wales and £3,030 for those studying in England). (Refer to Table 4C).
- 31,500 Welsh domiciled students studying in Wales and EU Students studying in Wales, applying under the 2006/07 entry regulations received the new tuition fee grant at an average of £1,800 per student. (Refer to Table 3B).
- The provisional average income contingent maintenance loan (applicable to student support scheme students) for those who have applied so far in 2008/09 is £3,450. The average loan for those who entered in 2006/07 or after is £3,420. (Refer to Table 4A).
- 2,200 students who were continuing study under pre 2006/07 arrangements took out a Tuition Fee Loan to cover their personal contribution to the £1,255 fee at an average of £1,060 per student. (Refer to Table 4C).

2007/08 academic year (final)

- The number of student support scheme students receiving support in Wales was 50,600 in 2007/08. This represents a 6% increase when compared with 2006/07 (Refer to Table 2). The total number of students eligible for support includes those students who opt out of income-assessment because they do not expect to receive any income-assessed support.
- 25,300 Welsh domiciled students and EU Students studying in Wales, applying under the 2006/07 entry regulations took out a Tuition Fee Loan at an average of £1,740 per student (£1,190 for those studying in Wales and £2,930 for those studying in England). (Refer to Table 4C).
- Expenditure on fees assessed for payment through a grant administered by the Student Loans Company to student support scheme students who entered HE prior to 2006/07 was £8m in 2007/08. This represented a reduction of 50% when compared with 2006/07. Average fees paid for all eligible student support scheme students (after assessment) were £540 (Refer to Table 3A). In 2007/08, the student contributed up to £1,225 of the cost of their fees.
- Average maintenance payments to statutory student support scheme students (i.e. maintenance support in the form of the ALG for new system students, the HE Grant and additional allowances to assist with special needs but excluding ALG for old system students) was £1,020 in 2007/08, an increase of 31% in real terms since the previous year (Refer to Table 2).

- In 2007/08 the proportion of HE students who were assessed to receive full fee support (under the student support scheme funding arrangements) was 39%; in addition, 13% received partial fee support, and 48% (including those who opted out of income-assessment) received nil fee support. (Refer to Table 3A).
- The average income contingent maintenance loan (applicable to student support scheme students) was £3,430 in 2007/08. The average loan for those who entered in 2006/07 or 2007/08 was £3,300, lower than the average for those who entered prior to 2006/07 (£3,670). (Refer to Table 4A).

2006/07 academic year (final)

- The average income contingent maintenance loan (applicable to student support scheme students) was £3,510 in 2006/07. Some 81% of eligible students took out a maintenance loan in 2006/07 (Refer to Table 4A).

TABLES

Table 1A shows the maximum support available to Welsh domiciled students through the grants and loans schemes for the academic years 1998/99; and 2004/05 through to 2008/09 for student support scheme students and mandatory scheme students.

Table 1B shows the support package for Welsh domiciled students in 2008/09 where they entered HE in academic year 2006/07, 2007/08 or 2008/09 i.e. those eligible for the new Assembly Learning Grant.

Table 2 shows, for students domiciled in Wales, the number of, and expenditure on, statutory student support scheme students in academic years 2003/04 through to 2008/09.

Table 3A shows the distribution of fee remission grants to students domiciled in Wales who entered HE prior to 2006/07 in academic years 2006/07 through 2008/09.

Table 3B shows the distribution of the Tuition Fee Grant to students domiciled in Wales who entered HE in or after 2006/07 and chose to study in Wales in academic years 2007/08 and 2008/09.

Table 3C shows the distribution of the Assembly Learning Grant to students who entered HE from 2006/07 in academic years 2006/07 to 2008/09.

Table 3D shows the number of students that entered HE prior to 2006/07 in receipt of the Assembly Learning Grant that was put in place by the Welsh Assembly Government in 2002/03 over and above the statutory support in place at the time.

Table 3E shows the distribution of the Higher Education grants awarded to Welsh domiciled students that entered HE prior to 2006/07 in academic years 2006/07 to 2008/09.

Table 4A shows the number and take up of maintenance loans, the amount borrowed and the average loan for the student support scheme for all students domiciled in Wales.

Table 4B shows the number of Tuition Fee loans taken up, the amount borrowed and the average loan for the student support scheme for all students domiciled in Wales and for European Union students attending HE courses in Wales.

Table 4C shows the number of Tuition Fee loans taken up, the amount borrowed and the average loan for the student support scheme for all students domiciled in Wales and EU Students studying in Wales, broken down by the country of the HE institution attended.

Table 1 - Student Support Available

Table 1A : Basic rates of standard maintenance/assembly learning grant and full year loan available to Welsh domiciled students [1]
Academic years 1998/99, and 2004/05 to 2008/09

Academic years		Standard maintenance / assembly learning grant (cash terms)	Maximum amount of loan (cash terms)	Standard maintenance / assembly learning grant plus student loan (cash terms)	Standard maintenance / assembly learning grant plus student loan (constant prices) [2]
1998/99 [3] (1998/99 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	810	2,735	3,545	4,640
	London rate	1,225	3,145	4,370	5,720
	Home rate	480	2,325	2,805	3,672
1998/99 [6] (pre 1998 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	1,810	1,735	3,545	4,640
	London rate	2,225	2,145	4,370	5,720
	Home rate	1,480	1,325	2,805	3,672
2004/2005 [3][7] (1998/99 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	1,500 [5]	4,095	5,595	6,416
	London rate	1,500 [5]	5,050	6,550	7,511
	Home rate	1,500 [5]	3,240	4,740	5,435
2004/2005 [6] (pre 1998 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	2,090	2,005	4,095	4,696
	London rate	2,570	2,480	5,050	5,791
	Home rate	1,705	1,535	3,240	3,715
2005/2006 [3][7] (1998/99 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	1,500 [5]	4,195	5,695	6,372
	London rate	1,500 [5]	5,175	6,675	7,468
	Home rate	1,500 [5]	3,320	4,820	5,393
2005/2006 [6] (pre 1998 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	2,140	2,055	4,195	4,694
	London rate	2,635	2,540	5,175	5,790
	Home rate	1,745	1,575	3,320	3,715
2006/2007 [8] (2006/07 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	2,700	4,405	5,905 [9]	6,404
	London rate	2,700	6,170	7,670 [9]	8,318
	Home rate	2,700	3,415	4,915 [9]	5,330
2006/2007 [3][7] (1998/99 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	1,500 [5]	4,405	5,905	6,404
	London rate	1,500 [5]	6,170	7,670	8,318
	Home rate	1,500 [5]	3,415	4,915	5,330
2007/2008 [8] (2006/07 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	2,765	4,510	6,050 [9]	6,381
	London rate	2,765	6,320	7,860 [9]	8,291
	Home rate	2,765	3,495	5,035 [9]	5,311
2007/2008 [3][7] (1998/99 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	1,500 [5]	4,510	6,010	6,339
	London rate	1,500 [5]	6,320	7,820	8,248
	Home rate	1,500 [5]	3,495	4,995	5,269
2008/2009 [8] (2006/07 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	2,835	4,625	6,205 [9]	6,205
	London rate	2,835	6,480	8,060 [9]	8,060
	Home rate	2,835	3,580	5,160 [9]	5,160
2008/2009[3][7] (1998/99 scheme)	Elsewhere rate [4]	1,500 [5]	4,625	6,125	6,125
	London rate	1,500 [5]	6,480	7,980	7,980
	Home rate	1,500 [5]	3,580	5,080	5,080

Source: Welsh Assembly Government; ONS

[1] The rate of maintenance grant is applicable to students normally domiciled in Wales.

Extra help is also available for students in certain circumstances.

[2] In 2008/09 prices based on the September RPI, excluding mortgage interest payments, at the beginning of each academic year.

[3] Rates of grant and loan applicable to student support scheme students from 1998/99 onwards; these are students who started their courses in September 1998 or later, excluding those groups such as gap year students who started their courses in 1998/99 but were treated exceptionally as mandatory award holders; also excluding those students who started a course in 1998/99 or later immediately after completing a course that they had started in 1997/98 or earlier.

New students in 1998/99 received support for maintenance through means-tested grants (comprising about a quarter of the support available) and non income-assessed student loans (comprising about three quarters of the support available). New students from 1999/00, and those who were subject to the new arrangements in 1998/99, receive support for living costs mainly through loans which are partly income-assessed. The loans made under these arrangements are repayable on an income contingent basis.

[4] The 'elsewhere' rate of grant and loan is applicable to students living away from home and studying outside London.

[5] In 2002/03 the Welsh Assembly Government introduced Assembly Learning Grants (ALGs) over and above the Grants from statutory support. For pre 2006/07 entrants the £1,500 may reflect either a full ALG to pre 2004/05 students or a combination of the statutory £1,000 HE Grant and £500 ALG 'top up'. For entrants in or after 2006/07 it is all covered by the new ALG.

[6] Rates of grant and loan applicable to students who are eligible to receive grants and loans under similar funding arrangements to those of 1997/98. The loans made under these arrangements are repayable on a mortgage style basis.

[7] In 2004/05 the new HE Grant was introduced to help cover the costs of participating in Higher Education. The grant is fully means-tested and is non-repayable.

[8] A means-tested Assembly Learning Grant of £2,700 was introduced in 2006/07 (£2,835 in 2008/09). Students in receipt of these grants are not eligible for the £1,000 HE Grant.

[9] The amount of Maintenance Loan available is reduced by £1 for every £1 of Assembly Learning Grant received up to a maximum of £1,200 (£1,255 in 2008/09). The maximum amount of support available is therefore lower than the sum of the Maximum Maintenance Loan and the Maximum Maintenance Grant

Table 1 - Student Support Available

**Table 1B : Student Maintenance Package 2008/09 for Welsh domiciled students
Students entering HE from 2006/07**

Residual Income	Amount of fee loan available - students at Welsh institutions [1]	Amount of fee loan available - students at other institutions [1]	Amount of fee grant available - students at Welsh institutions [1]	Amount of Assembly Learning Grant available	Amount of maintenance loan available [2]
Up to £18,370	£1,255	£3,145	£1,890	£2,835	£3,370 [3]
Between £18,371 and £27,850	£1,255	£3,145	£1,890	£2,834 to £1,255 [4]	£3,370 [3]
Between £27,851 and £39,300	£1,255	£3,145	£1,890	£1,254 to £50 [5]	£3,371 to £4,575 [6][7]
Between £39,301 and £50,753	£1,255	£3,145	£1,890	nil	£4,625 to £3,471 [8]
Over £50,753	£1,255	£3,145	£1,890	nil	£3,470 [8]

Source: Welsh Assembly Government

[1] The amount of Tuition Fee Loan available is equivalent to the tuition fees charged, up to a maximum of £3,145.

HE institutions in Wales could only charge £1,200 for tuition fees in 2006/07 but were able to charge up to £3,145 in 2008/09.

[2] Based on the 'Elsewhere' rate of loan.

[3] Students in lower-income households will have part of their maintenance needs met through a non-repayable Assembly Learning Grant (ALG).

Their entitlement to repayable support through a Student Loan for Maintenance will therefore be reduced to reflect this. In practice,

this means that the amount of maintenance loan a student can receive will be reduced by £1 for every £1 of ALG entitlement up to £1,255.

[4] Reduced by £1 for every £6 of income above £18,370

[5] Reduced by £1 for every £9.50 of income above £27,850

[6] The maintenance Loan is reduced by between £50 and £1,255 depending on the amount of ALG received.

[7] The full 'Elsewhere' rate of maintenance loan

[8] All students are entitled to 75% of the appropriate student loan, but the remaining 25% is subject to means-testing.

Table 2 - Student Support Expenditure

Table 2 : Fee and Maintenance expenditure for Welsh domiciled statutory Student Support Scheme Students and EU students studying in Wales [1][2]
Academic years 2003/04 to 2008/09 (provisional)

Academic Years	All statutory student support scheme students						
	Number of Awards (Grants and Loans) (000s) [3][4]	Public expenditure (Grants Only) (£m cash)			Total Public expenditure [10]	Average LA/SLC fee expenditure per student (£)[3][7][10][11]	Average LA/SLC statutory maintenance expenditure per student (£)[10][11]
		Fee remission grants and Tuition Fee Grant [3][5][6][7]	Maintenance [8][9]				
2003/04	48.5	28.2	11.0	39.1	550	230	
2004/05	48.7	28.2	13.5	41.7	580	280	
2005/06	47.8	27.7	16.4	44.1	580	340	
2006/07	47.9	16.1	36.5	52.6	580	760	
2007/08	50.6	50.9	51.5	102.4	1,310	1,020	
Percentage change 2006/07 - 2007/08 (expenditure in real terms) [12]	6	208	37	89	120	31	
2008/09 (provisional) [13]	50.4	60.2	62.1	122.3	1,690	1,230	

Source: Student Loans Company (SLC)

- [1] Students starting their course from 1998/99 under the new arrangements. New students in 1998/99 received support for maintenance through income-assessed grants (comprising about a quarter of the support available) and non income-assessed student loans (comprising about three quarters of the support available). The ratio for continuing students in 1998/99 is roughly 50% means tested grant and 50% non means-tested student loan. From 1999/2000, students who entered higher education from 1998/99 onwards received support for maintenance entirely through loans, of which approximately three quarters of the value was non income-assessed. Loans made under these arrangements are repayable on an income contingent basis. These figures exclude the old non-statutory Assembly Learning Grant but include the new £2,700 Assembly Learning Grant from 2006/07 (£2,835 in 2008/09)
- [2] Student Support Scheme students are assessed for eligibility by their local authorities; they are normally resident in their area and study in the UK or EU Students studying in Wales.
- [3] Includes placement year sandwich students. For student support scheme students, the maximum fee contribution for these students was £570 in 2005/06.
- [4] The business process changed between 2003/04 and 2004/05. Up to and including 2003/04 the local authority completed their process by approving an assessment and sending out a loan request form. The Student Loans Company processed the completed Loan Request Form (LRF) if one was received. From 2004/05 onwards, the LRF was combined with the main application forms and both were processed by the local authority. The apparent drop in the number of awards may indicate that the figures prior to 2004/05 included awards made by local authorities which were not subsequently taken up by the student. In reality the number of awards has increased year on year.
- [5] Student Support Scheme students in 1998/99 were expected to contribute up to £1,000 towards the cost of their Tuition Fees depending on family income. This has risen in line with inflation to £1,200 in 2006/07.
- [6] The number of Student Support Scheme students eligible for fee support in 2003/04 was 45,000, this figure has been used to calculate the average fee. In 2004/2005, the number eligible for fee support is 44,000, in 2005/06 the number eligible is 44,000, in 2006/07 it is 28,000, in 2007/08 it is 39,000 and in 2008/09 it is 36,000. Those students who are not in attendance in December are not reported.
- [7] Data for fees cover those students who entered HE prior to 2006/07. EU students are entitled to support for fees.
- [8] Data on maintenance expenditure for student support scheme students from 1999/2000 relates to additional allowances/grants available to eligible students for extra help depending on their circumstances, e.g. students with disabilities, students with dependents, single parent students, those incurring certain travel costs, and those who have recently left care.
- [9] The maintenance figures from 2004/05 include the Higher Education Grant. This grant was introduced for new students in 2004/05 to help cover the costs of participating in Higher Education. The grant is means-tested and non-repayable and was replaced for 2006/07 by the new Assembly Learning Grant. The new Maintenance Grant, introduced in 2006/07, allows for a maximum grant of £2,700 to be paid to eligible students, with up to £1,200 of this grant offset against the maintenance loan.
- [10] Totals may not add due to rounding.
- [11] Rounded to the nearest £10.
- [12] Expenditure percentage changes in 2005/06 prices based on the annual GDP deflator for fee expenditure and the RPI (excluding mortgage interest payments) of September each academic year for maintenance and average maintenance expenditure per award holder for existing system students. For student support awards, the RPI has been used for all items of expenditure.
- [13] For 2008/09 the fee support figures are based on the position at 28/10/2008 and maintenance figures at 10/11/2008. The number of awards will increase as late applications come in. The averages for fee expenditure and maintenance expenditure will increase or decrease depending on the make up of the late applicants.

Table 3 - Distribution of Student Support in the form of Grants

Table 3A : Distribution of Fee Remission Grant to Welsh domiciled students and EU students entering HE prior to 2006/07 [1][2]
Academic years 2006/07 to 2008/09 [3]

Academic year	Students						Expenditure (£m)		
	Numbers (000s)			Percentage (%)			2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [3]
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [3]	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [3]			
Students in receipt of full fee support [4]	11.9	5.8	1.5	42.7	38.7	35.8	13.8	6.9	1.8
Students in receipt of partial fee support	3.9	2.0	0.5	14.0	13.1	12.2	2.3	1.1	0.3
Students in receipt of nil fee support	12.0	7.2	2.1	43.3	48.1	52.0	-	-	-
Total	27.8	14.9	4.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.1	8.0	2.2

- = nil Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC)

- [1] Student Support Scheme students are assessed for eligibility by their local authorities, they are normally resident in their area and study in the UK. Prior to November 2007 EU students were excluded from this table. The percentage EU students is 2.1% in 2006/07, 3.4% in 2007/08 and 0.9% in 2008/09.
- [2] Data cover those students who entered HE after 1997/98 and prior to academic year 2006/07 making them eligible for a fee remission grant depending on family income.
- [3] 2008/09 figures are provisional as at 29/10/2008.
- [4] Includes students on courses where the fee support was not subject to income-assessment (e.g. PGCE courses, and some other IT courses, and designated courses at private institutions).

Table 3B : Distribution of Tuition Fee Grants to Welsh domiciled students and EU students entering HE from 2006/07 [1][2][3][4]
Academic years 2007/08 and 2008/09 [5]

Academic year	Student numbers (000s)			Expenditure (£m)		
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [5]	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [5]
Students in receipt of a Tuition Fee Grant	-	24.1	31.5	-	42.8	58.0

- = nil Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC)

- [1] Tuition Fee Grants for students entering HE from 2006/07.
- [2] Students are assessed for eligibility for the Tuition Fee Grant by their local authorities, they are normally resident in their area and study in Wales.
- [3] The maximum grant is £1,890 in 2008/09 payable where the HE institution charges the maximum fee of £3,145.
- [4] The grant is not means tested. It is determined by the fee charged by the institution above £1,255
- [5] Figures are provisional as at 09/11/2008.

Table 3C : Distribution of Assembly Learning Grants to Welsh domiciled students entering HE from 2006/07 [1][2][3][4][6]
Academic years 2006/07 to 2008/09 [5]

Academic year	Students						Expenditure (£m)		
	Numbers (000s)			Percentage (%)			2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [5]
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [5]	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [5]			
Students in receipt of a full Assembly Learning Grant	6.2	10.8	14.3	33.4	33.4	32.7	15.7	28.3	40.4
Students in receipt of a partial Assembly Learning Grant	5.4	9.3	11.6	29.1	28.7	26.4	6.1	11.0	14.7
Students in receipt of a Nil Assembly Learning Grant	6.9	12.3	17.9	37.5	38.0	40.9	-	-	-
Total	18.5	32.4	43.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	21.8	39.3	55.1

- = nil Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC)

- [1] ALG for students entering HE from 2006/07. Figures on the ALG for FE students can be found in the Welsh Assembly Government SFR "Assembly Learning Grants awarded to Welsh domiciled students".
- [2] Students are assessed for eligibility for the Assembly Learning Grant by their local authorities, they are normally resident in their area and study in the UK.
- [3] The maximum grant was £2,700 in 2006/07, £2,765 in 2007/08 and £2,835 in 2008/09.
- [4] Includes the Special Support Grant payable to vulnerable groups of students who may otherwise have their DWP benefits reduced
- [5] Figures are provisional as at 16/11/2008.
- [6] Excludes those students who are studying a part-time or flexible ITT course with less than six weeks of combined study and teaching practice

Table 3D : Assembly Learning Grants awarded to Welsh domiciled students entering HE prior to 2006/07 [1][2]
Academic years 2005/06 to 2007/08 [3]

Academic year	Student numbers (000s)			Expenditure (£m)		
	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
Students in receipt of a 'top-up' Assembly Learning Grant [4]	3.7	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	0.7
Students in receipt of a full Assembly Learning Grant [5]	4.5	1.3	0.2	5.1	1.5	0.3
Total	8.2	3.9	1.7	6.9	2.8	1.0

Source: LEA returns to Welsh Assembly Government

- [1] ALG for full-time HE students entering HE prior to 2006/07.
- [2] Students are assessed for eligibility for the pre-2006/07 Assembly Learning Grant by their local authorities, and are paid directly by them.
- [3] Provisional figures on the ALG for continuing students in 2008/09 will not be available until March 2009 and will be included in the Welsh Assembly Government SFR "Assembly Learning Grants awarded to Welsh domiciled students".
- [4] Those entering HE in 2004/05 or 2005/06 were potentially eligible for a 'top-up' amount of £500 to supplement the HE grant.
- [5] Those entering prior to 2004/05 were potentially eligible for the full pre-2006/07 ALG of £1,500.

Table 3E : Distribution of Higher Education Grants to Welsh domiciled students entering HE between 2004/05 and 2005/06 [1]
Academic years 2006/07 to 2008/09 [2]

Academic year	Students						Expenditure (£m)		
	Numbers (000s)			Percentage (%)			2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [3]
	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [3]	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09 [3]			
Students receiving a full HE grant	7.6	4.4	1.1	30.1	29.2	25.9	7.3	4.3	1.1
Students receiving a partial HE grant	1.8	1.1	0.3	7.0	7.0	6.0	0.9	0.5	0.1
Students receiving no HE grant	15.9	9.7	2.9	62.9	63.9	68.1	-	-	-
Total [4][5][6]	25.3	15.1	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.2	4.8	1.2

- = nil Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC)

- [1] Full-time, sandwich, and part-time initial teacher training students in higher education.
- [2] Data cover those students who entered HE in academic year 2004/05 or 2005/06 making them eligible for a grant of £1,000 depending on family income.
- [3] 2008/09 figures are provisional as at 16/11/2008.
- [4] Excludes those students who do not apply to the SLC for any financial support.
- [5] Includes awards to students who subsequently withdrew from their course or suspended study during the academic year.
- [6] Constituent parts may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 4 - Student Support in the form of Loans

**Table 4A : Eligibility and take-up of Maintenance Loans by Welsh domiciled students [1]
Academic years 2000/2001 to 2008/09 (provisional)**

Academic Year	Estimated Eligible Population (000s) [2]	Number of loans taken out (000s)	Estimated Take up of loans by eligible population (%)	Total sum borrowed (£m)	Average value of loan (£)
2002/03	50.1	41.8	83.5	136.7	3,270
2003/04	52.0	42.5	81.7	141.9	3,340
2004/05	51.8	42.5	82.1	145.0	3,410
2005/06	51.7	42.6	82.3	148.2	3,480
2006/07	52.4	42.4	81.0	148.7	3,510
2007/08(provisional) [3]	..	43.2	..	148.1	3,430
2008/09(provisional) [3]	..	43.0	..	148.4	3,450

.. = not available

Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC); Welsh Assembly Government

A breakdown of the above figures for entrants pre and post 2006/07 follows:

Students entering HE prior to 2006/07:

Academic Year	Number of loans taken out (000s)	Total sum borrowed (£m)	Average value of loan (£)
2006/07	27.0	99.2	3,670
2007/08(provisional) [3]	15.0	54.9	3,670
2008/09(provisional) [3]	4.2	15.6	3,710

Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC)

Students entering HE from 2006/07:

Academic Year	Number of loans taken out (000s)	Total sum borrowed (£m)	Average value of loan (£) [3]
2006/07	15.4	49.5	3,210
2007/08(provisional) [3]	28.2	93.2	3,300
2008/09(provisional) [3]	38.8	132.7	3,420

Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC)

[1] Student loans are available to eligible students normally domiciled in the United Kingdom.

[2] The Welsh Assembly Government calculated the 2006/07 eligible populations for maintenance loans and tuition fee loans and, as a result, there may be some minor differences in the methodology compared to previous populations calculated by DIUS.

[3] The number of loans taken out for 2008/09 is based on the number of loans approved as at 10/11/2008.

The numbers will increase as late applications come in and this may change the average value of loan.

Table 4 - Student Support in the form of Loans (continued)

Table 4B : Eligibility and take-up of Tuition Fee loans by Welsh students and EU students studying in Wales [1]

Academic years 2006/07 to 2008/09 [provisional]
Students entering HE prior to 2006/07 [2]:

Academic Year	Domicile of student	Estimated Eligible Population (000s)	Number of loans taken out (000s) [3]	Estimated Take up of loans by eligible population (%)	Total sum borrowed (£m)	Average value of loan (£)
2006/07	Welsh	32.2	8.3	25.9	8.2	980
	EU [4]	1.0	-	-	-	990
	Total	33.2	8.4	25.2	8.2	980
2007/08 (provisional)	Welsh	..	5.2	..	5.3	1,020
	EU [4]	..	-	..	-	1,060
	Total	..	5.2	..	5.3	1,020
2008/09 (provisional) [6]	Welsh	..	1.6	..	1.7	1,060
	EU [4]	..	-	..	-	1,120
	Total	..	1.6	..	1.7	1,060

- = nil or negligible .. = not available

Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC); Welsh Assembly Government

Students entering HE from 2006/07 [5]:

Academic Year	Domicile of student	Estimated Eligible Population (000s)	Number of loans taken out (000s) [3]	Estimated Take up of loans by eligible population (%)	Total sum borrowed (£m)	Average value of loan (£)
2006/07	Welsh	18.2	13.7	75.5	23.4	1,700
	EU [4]	1.2	0.4	38.6	0.5	1,190
	Total	19.4	14.2	73.3	23.9	1,680
2007/08 (provisional)	Welsh	..	24.5	..	42.9	1,750
	EU [4]	..	0.8	..	1.0	1,210
	Total	..	25.3	..	43.9	1,740
2008/09 (provisional) [6]	Welsh	..	37.0	..	66.6	1,800
	EU [4]	..	0.9	..	1.2	1,330
	Total	..	37.9	..	67.9	1,790

- = nil or negligible .. = not available

Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC); Welsh Assembly Government

Table 4C : Eligibility and take-up of Tuition Fee loans by Welsh students and EU students studying in Wales according to country of study
Academic years 2006/07 to 2008/09 [provisional]

Students entering HE prior to 2006/07 [2]:

Academic Year	Country of study	Estimated Eligible Population (000s)	Number of loans taken out (000s)	Estimated Take up of loans by eligible population (%)	Total sum borrowed (£m)	Average value of loan (£)
2006/07	Wales	20.7	4.4	21.4	4.3	970
	England	12.1	3.8	31.5	3.8	990
	Other	0.3	0.1	30.7	0.1	1,060
	Total	33.2	8.4	25.2	8.2	980
2007/08 (provisional)	Wales	..	2.6	..	2.7	1,020
	England	..	2.5	..	2.5	1,020
	Other	..	0.1	..	0.1	1,070
	Total	..	5.2	..	5.3	1,020
2008/09 (provisional) [6]	Wales	..	0.7	..	0.7	1,060
	England	..	0.9	..	1.0	1,070
	Other	..	-	..	-	1,040
	Total	..	1.6	..	1.7	1,060

.. = not available

Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC); Welsh Assembly Government

Students entering HE from 2006/07 [5]:

Academic Year	Country of study	Estimated Eligible Population (000s)	Number of loans taken out (000s)	Estimated Take up of loans by eligible population (%)	Total sum borrowed (£m)	Average value of loan (£)
2006/07	Wales	14.7	9.8	66.2	11.4	1,160
	England	4.6	4.3	95.4	12.4	2,850
	Other	-	0.1	-	0.1	1,740
	Total	19.4	14.2	73.3	23.9	1,680
2007/08 (provisional)	Wales	..	17.2	..	20.5	1,190
	England	..	7.9	..	23.1	2,930
	Other	..	0.1	..	0.3	1,850
	Total	..	25.3	..	43.9	1,740
2008/09 (provisional) [6]	Wales	..	26.1	..	32.3	1,240
	England	..	11.6	..	35.1	3,030
	Other	..	0.3	..	0.5	1,870
	Total	..	37.9	..	67.9	1,790

.. = not available

Source: Student Loans Company Limited (SLC); Welsh Assembly Government

[1] Tuition Fee loans are provided by the Welsh Assembly Government via the Student Loans Company to students normally domiciled in Wales who attend an HE course anywhere in the United Kingdom as well as to students from the European Union attending HE courses in Wales.

[2] Students entering HE prior to 2006/07 can take out a Tuition Fee loan to cover their private contribution to fees if they make any.

[3] The number of loans taken out for 2008/09 is based on the number of loans approved as at 16/11/2008.
The numbers will increase as late applications come in and this may change the average value of loan.

[4] The figures for EU students are released early in the application process. Hence, these provisional figures are significantly lower than the likely final outcome.

[5] Students entering HE from 2006/07 can take out a Tuition Fee loan to cover all or part of the variable fee charged by their HEI.

[6] The Tuition Fee loans for 2008/09 will be incurred by students at the point of payment to their HE institution. 50% will be paid in February 2009. 50% will be paid in May 2009.

POLICY CONTEXT

Key policy changes for 2006/07

New entrants in academic year 2006/07 were eligible for the new Assembly Learning Grant (ALG) which is a non-repayable grant of up to £2,700 (£2,765 in 2007/08, £2,835 in 2008/09) dependent on household income.

These entrants received no fee remission grant and were subject to fee charges of £1,200 if they attended a HE institution in Wales which could be deferred through taking out a loan. Students attending a HE institution outside Wales could be subject immediately to a variable fee of up to £3,000.

Welsh institutions will be able to charge variable tuition fees of up to £3,070 from 2007/08 (£3,145 in 2008/09). Welsh domiciles studying in Wales will be able to receive a non means-tested grant of £1,890 towards their tuition fee.

New entrants continued to be eligible for a maintenance loan, which remained largely unchanged, although receipt of an ALG of up to £1,200 (£1,225 in 2007/08 and £1,255 in 2008/09) affected the overall loan available.

Policy prior to 2006/07

In 2004/05 the Higher Education Grant (HE Grant) was introduced for new entrants into full-time study in England and Wales to help cover the costs of participating in HE.

The introduction of this HE Grant meant that all but £500 of the 'old' ALG introduced by the Welsh Assembly Government in 2002/03 became fully covered by statutory support. The remaining £500 continued to be available as an ALG 'top-up'.

In 2002/03 the Welsh Assembly Government introduced non-statutory support in the form of the Assembly Learning Grant, which has since become statutory support, partially via the HE Grant in 2004/05 and then fully via the new ALG in 2006/07.

In 1998/99 new student support arrangements came into effect. New entrants to full-time HE courses were, with certain specified exceptions, expected to contribute up to £1,000 a year (£1,255 in 2008/09) towards the cost of their tuition. The amount depended on their own and, if appropriate, their parents' or spouse's income. In 1998/99, the first year of the new scheme, eligible new entrants received support for living costs through both grants and loans. Grants, which were assessed against family income, on average formed about a quarter of the support available. All students were entitled to a non income-assessed loan, which comprised the remaining three quarters of support available. From 1999/2000 new student support students who entered HE from 1998/99 onwards received support for maintenance expenditure entirely through loans, a quarter of which was income-assessed.

Up to and including academic year 1997/98 students were funded under the system which was introduced in 1990/91, when non income-assessed student loans were introduced to provide extra resources towards living expenses and to partially replace grants. The main grant rates were frozen at their 1990/91 values until 1994/95 when the shift from grant to loan was accelerated by reducing the level of grant rates and increasing loan rates. Broad parity between the main rates of grant and loans was achieved in the academic year 1996/97.

NOTES FOR EDITORS

1. The figures in this first release were all compiled by the Student Loans Company Limited apart from data on ALGs awarded to continuing students in Table 3D. SLC data are based on the position of applications in November 2008.
2. Figures marked as provisional are those where the base data has only recently become available and may be subject to change following further validation.
3. Details of the amounts of loans and grants available in 2008/09 have been taken from the Student Finance Wales booklet 'A guide to financial support for higher education students in 2008/09'.
4. Student numbers have been rounded to the nearest hundred; expenditure figures to the nearest £100,000; and average expenditure to the nearest £10.

REVISIONS AND FUTURE STUDENT SUPPORT STATISTICAL FIRST RELEASES

5. This statistical first release contains early in-year awards figures for 2008/09. Students who have not yet been approved for support will not appear in these figures. Some eligible students may not have applied yet and others may have applied but not yet provided all requested evidence. Also, student circumstances can change and they may revise their support application. Significant numbers of students revise their initial support application from non means-tested support to means-tested support. Others withdraw from their courses after only one term's payment. Therefore, the figures for 2008/09 and to a lesser extent 2007/08, are provisional. Updated figures will be published in November 2009.
6. Provisional data should be used with due caution. The scale of revisions may change from one year to another as application processes change. However the following table gives an indication of the scale of revisions that occur:

	2006/07 provisional	2006/07 final
Number of student support scheme students (000s)	44.8	47.9
	2007/08 provisional	2007/08 final
Number of student support scheme students (000s)	48.7	50.6

NATIONAL STATISTICS

7. This is a National Statistics publication. National Statistics are produced to high professional standards set out in the National Statistics Code of Practice. They undergo regular quality assurance reviews to ensure they meet customer needs. They are produced free from any political interference.

STUDENT SUPPORT ARRANGEMENTS FOR STUDENTS ENTERING HIGHER EDUCATION UP TO AND INCLUDING 1997/98

8. The financial support arrangements in 2006/07 remain largely unchanged for existing mandatory award holders and other students on courses which began before 1 September 1998, and students who entered HE in 1998/99 but are treated exceptionally as existing award holders for the purposes of the Mandatory Awards Regulations (e.g. gap year students). Tuition fees continue to be paid in full by LAs where the student is eligible for a mandatory award and such students also receive a grant towards their maintenance, depending on income, for the duration of their course. Existing students remain eligible for loans repayable on a mortgage-style basis.
9. Loans under the scheme are available to most 'home' students in full-time non-postgraduate HE (and students on full-time and part-time postgraduate courses of initial teacher training) who are aged less than 60 when their course starts (the age limit prior to academic year 2006/07 was 50); they are available

to eligible students whether or not they receive a mandatory award, although their course must be designated for mandatory awards purposes.

10. The maximum loan and grant facilities for the academic years 1998/99, and 2004/05 through to 2008/09 are given in Table 1A. Most students in the final year of a course receive a lower rate of loan because the loan does not cover the summer vacation following the end of the course. As with the grant, there are different rates of loan based on whether the student is living at home, and, if not, on whether the student is studying in London or elsewhere. These loans are not income-assessed.

STUDENT SUPPORT ARRANGEMENTS FOR STUDENTS ENTERING HIGHER EDUCATION FROM 1998/99

FEES SUPPORT

11. New student support arrangements came into effect from the start of the 1998/99 academic year. New entrants to HE were, with certain specified exceptions, expected to contribute up to £1,000 a year (£1,225 in 2006/07) towards the cost of their tuition fees. The amount depended on their own and, if appropriate, their parents' or spouse's income. The remainder is met from public funds and paid directly to HE institutions.

12. In the transitional year of the new arrangements, academic year 1998/99, some students who were not expecting to receive a contribution to their fees from public funds did not make an application to their LA.

MAINTENANCE SUPPORT

13. In 1998/99, eligible new entrants received support for living costs through both grants and loans. Grants, which were assessed against family income, on average formed about a quarter of the support available. All students were entitled to a non income-assessed loan, which comprised the remaining three quarters of support available, and which is repayable on an income contingent basis. From 1999/2000, all statutory support for living costs was through loans as grants were discontinued up until the introduction of the HE Grant in 2004/05. However, the Welsh Assembly Government introduced a non-statutory Assembly Learning Grant in 2002/03.

ASSEMBLY LEARNING GRANT AND HE GRANT

14. From 2002/03 the Welsh Assembly Government introduced Assembly Learning Grants (ALGs) to provide extra money for Welsh domiciled students who might otherwise experience financial difficulty when undertaking post compulsory or higher education courses. The maximum amount payable to those in higher education was £1,500. This grant was not part of the statutory student finance package. The HE Grant introduced in 2004/05, which did form part of the statutory student finance package, held the same purpose as the ALG. Students whose income falls within the same band as those who would otherwise qualify for the maximum ALG received the maximum HE Grant of £1,000 plus a £500 'top up' from the ALG scheme.

STUDENT LOANS

15. The amount available to students through loans was increased to compensate for the reduction in grants until 1999/2000 from which point onwards students received their basic support for living costs solely through loans, approximately one quarter of which are income-assessed. However, entrants from 2004/05 onwards may also be entitled to grant support through the HE Grant.

16. Repayment of student support scheme loans is linked to income after leaving university or college so that leavers only repay as and when they can afford to. Repayments are at the rate of 9% of income above the income threshold (which was £10,000 up until the end of March 2005 and then £15,000 for all borrowers from April 2005 onwards).

17. Statistics on loans to students in Wales in academic year 2007/08 were published in SLC SFR 05/2007 on 29 November 2007. Statistics on the repayment of loans in financial year 2007-08 were published in SLC SFR 03/2007 on 17 June 2008.

STUDENT SUPPORT ARRANGEMENTS FOR STUDENTS ENTERING HIGHER EDUCATION FROM 2006/07

MAINTENANCE SUPPORT

18. The Assembly Learning Grant (ALG) was introduced for 'new system' students who started their course from September 2006. The ALG replaces the HE Grant, which was to have been increased to £1,500 in 2006/07 for new, full-time undergraduate students, and the fee remission grant which will not be available to new students from 2006/07. The maximum amount of support available is £2,835 in 2008/09, and how much a student receives depends on their income and that of their household. Students with household incomes above £18,370 receive a partial grant, with a minimum grant of £50 payable once household income reaches £39,300. No grant is payable where household income is above £39,300. The ALG is non-repayable. The equivalent Special Support Grant ensures that students in the DWP vulnerable groups have their grant disregarded when entitlement to benefits is calculated.

TUITION FEE LOANS

19. From 2006/07 students can defer payment of tuition fees by taking out a Tuition Fee loan. As well as being available to new entrants, this option is also available to pre-2006/07 entrants if they make a full or partial contribution to their fixed fees.

TUITION FEE GRANTS

20. The non means-tested Tuition Fee Grant of up to £1,845 came into force in 2007/08 (£1,890 in 2008/09). This grant is for Welsh domiciled and EU new system students (i.e. those entering under the 2006/07 regulations and subject to variable fees) who are studying in Wales. The grant effectively limits the fee charged to this group of students to a maximum of £1,225 in 2007/08 (£1,255 in 2008/09).

ADDITIONAL GRANTS AND ALLOWANCES

21. The Government retain as grants and allowances those relating to the personal circumstances of students, e. g. for students with dependants; single parent students; care leavers and disabled students. Support for some course-related costs, e.g. extra weeks attendance, are in the form of supplementary loans. Grants for students with dependants and single parent students are income-assessed but the school meals allowances, care leavers grants (discontinued from 2007/08) and disabled students' allowances are not.

FINANCIAL CONTINGENCY FUNDS

22. From 2002/03 discretionary funding by Welsh HE and FE institutions was amalgamated into one non-repayable fund, renamed the Financial Contingency Fund. In 2004/05 FCF expenditure by Welsh HE institutions was £5.1m. Statistics relating to Financial Contingency Funds were published by the Welsh Assembly Government in Statistical Bulletin SB 44/2008 "Financial Contingency Funds In Wales, 2006/07" in August 2008.

DISCRETIONARY AWARDS

23. Discretionary awards are available to students on designated HE courses who are personally ineligible to receive mandatory scheme or student support scheme support. LAs meet the cost of discretionary awards from their own resources. Hence, they are not included in this SFR. It is for authorities to choose which students and courses to support and how much to spend. Some authorities pay their discretionary awards at the rate for designated courses and others pay at a rate above or below that for courses designated for mandatory scheme or student support scheme support.

DEFINITIONS

24. Assessments of eligibility for student support are made by LAs in Wales of students who are ordinarily resident in their areas, who attend 'designated' HE courses in the United Kingdom and who satisfy the conditions of either the Education (Mandatory Awards) Regulations (if they entered HE before 1998/99) or the Education (Student Support) Regulations (if they entered HE before 2006/07), or the Assembly Learning Grants and Loans (Higher Education)(Wales) Regulations from 2006/07. 'Designated' courses are principally those leading to a first degree or equivalent qualification, all approved initial teacher training (ITT) qualifications (including the Postgraduate Certificate in Education), a University Certificate or Diploma, Higher National Diploma and the Diploma of HE. Under the Student Support Regulations, students attending courses of ITT (whether full-time or part-time) are eligible for full-time support; students attending designated part-time courses other than courses of ITT were eligible for part-time loans only up until academic year 2004/05 when part-time course grants and fee grants were introduced. Under the Mandatory Awards Regulations, apart from courses of ITT, only full-time and sandwich courses can be designated.

25. Assessments of eligibility for student support for those students who are ordinarily resident outside the United Kingdom but are ordinarily resident in the European Union and who attend designated HE courses in Wales are made by the SLC EU Customer Services team.

26. HE courses are those of a level higher than GCE A level or ONC/OND.

27. The Student Support Scheme does not apply to part-time HE students other than those on part-time postgraduate courses of initial teacher training. A support package for part-time HE students comprising a Course Grant and a Fee Grant was introduced in 2004/05.

28. The income used to determine the extent of the student finance entitlement that is income-assessed is "household residual income". If a student is deemed to be dependent on their parents then the income taken into account is that of the student and their parents with deductions for costs such as pension contributions, other dependent children of the parent(s), and an allowance for the parent also being in study. If the student is deemed to be independent the parents' income is not taken into account but that of a spouse or partner will be.